CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE : 5070

COMPANY NAME : PROTASCO BERHAD FINANCIAL YEAR : December 31, 2020

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A - DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

| Application | : Applied |
|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : The Company is led by a Board comprising members with a wide range of business, technical, legal and public service experience. This depth and diversity in expertise and perspectives of each director bring vital ingredients necessary for the Company's strategic direction and guidance in the management of the various business activities undertaken by the Protasco Group of Companies. |
| | The Board of Directors (Board) plays an important role in setting our Group's overall strategic direction, objectives and goals, including its key values, principles and ethics. |
| | The roles and responsibilities of the Board are set out in the Board Charter. The Board has a well-defined framework on the various categories of matters that requires Board's approval and endorsement. |
| | A summary of the Board's activities in the year is set out below: |
| | Reviewing and approving the Group's budget and business plan; |
| | Reviewing and approving of the Group's quarterly results; |
| | Reviewing and approving the annual audited financial statements and the Annual Report for financial year 2020; |
| | Review and approve recommendations made by Board Committees; |
| | Review the internal control and risk management; and |
| | Review current projects and new ventures. |
| | The Board is supported by the Executive Directors and management, whose responsibilities are to implement the Group's strategies and manage operations of the Group within the approved Discretionary Authority Limits. |

| Explanation for departure | ••• | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|--|---|-----|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Large companies encouraged to com | | | - | the | columns | below. | Non-large | companies | are |
| Measure | •• | | | | | | | | |
| Timeframe | : | | | | | | | | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

| | - 1 | | | | | |
|--|-------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Application | : | Applied | | | | |
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | Key responsibilities: Ensure the integrity and effectiveness of the governance processes of the Board; | | | | |
| | | Ensuring adequate information to facilitate decision making is delivered to the Board on timely manner; and | | | | |
| | | • Facilitate all Board meetings and general meetings and ensure the appropriate level of interaction among members. | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Explanation for departure | : | | | | | |
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| - ' | | uired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are | | | | |
| encouraged to complete | ? the | e columns below. | | | | |
| Measure | : | | | | | |
| Timeframe | : | | | | | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

| Application | Applied |
|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | Chairman of the Board: Dato' Sri Ir. Chong Ket Pen The Chairman is responsible for ensuring the adequacy and effectiveness of the Board's Governance process and acts as a facilitator at Board and General Meetings to ensure that contributions from Directors are forthcoming on matters being deliberated and that no Board Member dominates discussion. Group Managing Director: Dato' Ir. Chong Ther Nen The Group Managing Director is responsible to develop and recommend to the Board the Group's annual business plan and budget, implement the Group's strategies, policies and decisions adopted by the Board, and manage day-to-day business affairs of the Company and Group. |
| Explanation for departure | |
| Large companies are in encouraged to complete | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. |
| Measure | |
| Timeframe | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

| Application | : | Applied | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | Both company secretaries are qualified to act as company secretary under Section 235 of the Companies Act 2016. They are both Associates members of the Malaysia Institute of Chartered Secretaries and Administrators ("MAICSA"). | | | |
| | | Responsibilities: | | | |
| | | a) Advise and update the Board on new statutory and regulatory requirements relating to the discharge of the directors' duties; | | | |
| | | b) Monitor the developments in corporate governance and facilitate the Board's application of the best practices of Malaysian Code on Corporate Governance ("MCCG"); | | | |
| | | c) Manage and coordinate all Board, Committees and general meetings and facilitate Board communications; | | | |
| | | d) Attend all Board meetings and ensure that the deliberations and decisions made by the Board and Board Committees are accurately minuted and the records of the proceedings of the meetings are properly kept; | | | |
| | | e) Advise and facilitate the conduct of annual Board Performance Evaluation. | | | |
| Explanation for departure | : | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to comple | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. | | | |
| Measure | : | | | | |
| Timeframe | : | | | | |

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

| Application | : | Applied |
|--|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | · | The Board has full and timely access to information with Board papers distributed in advance of meetings, normally five days prior to the meeting, to enable the Directors to prepare for Board meetings. The Board papers include minutes of previous Board meeting, minutes of meetings of Board Committees and reports on relevant issues of the meetings covering areas such as financial, investment, operational, litigation, human resources and regulatory compliance matters. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies—

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

| Application | : Applied |
|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Board adopted a Board Charter which serves as a reference for the Directors. The Board Charter sets out the roles, functions, composition, operations and processes of the Board which is intended to ensure that all the Board members are fully aware of their obligation in discharging their duties and responsibilities. The Board Charter is available for reference at the company's website www.protasco.com.my. |
| Explanation for departure | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. |
| Measure | : |
| Timeframe | |

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

| Application | : | Applied |
|--|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | A Director's Code of Conducts is set out as the rules and values for the Directors in conducting their duties and responsibilities to the highest ethical standards. |
| | | The Director's Code of Conduct is available for reference at the company's website www.protasco.com.my . |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

| Application : | Applied | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Board encourages employees and associates to report suspected and/or known misconduct, wrongdoing, corruption and instances of fraud, waste and/or abuse involving the resources of the Group. | | | | |
| | A whistleblowing policy is established to enable employees and associates to raise their concerns without fear. | | | | |
| | The Whistleblowing Policy is available for reference at the company's website www.protasco.com.my . | | | | |
| | The following channels should be used by employees and associates to raise their concerns: | | | | |
| | Via email : whistleblow@protasco.com.my | | | | |
| | In writing : Chairman of the Audit Committee, | | | | |
| | to Protasco Berhad, 2 nd Floor, Corporate Block, Unipark Suria, Jalan Ikram-Uniten, 43000 Kajang, Selangor. | | | | |
| | Tel: 03 8738 3388 | | | | |
| Explanation for : departure | | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete t | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. | | | | |
| Measure : | | | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | | | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.1

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

| Application | | Applied | | |
|--|---|--|---------------------|-------------------|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | At present, there are eight members of the Board comprising f Independent Non-Executive Directors, one Non-Independent N Executive Director and three Executive Directors. | | |
| | | Designation | No. of Directors | Percentage (%) |
| | | Executive Directors | 3 | 37.5 |
| | | Non-Independent Non-Executive Directors | 1 | 12.5 |
| | | Independent Non-Executive Directors | 4 | 50.0 |
| | | Total | 8 | 100 |
| Explanation for departure | : | | | |
| Large companies a encouraged to comp | | equired to complete the columns below. The columns below. | Non-large c | ompanies are |
| Measure | : | | | |
| Timeframe | : | | | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.2

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should justify and seek annual shareholders' approval. If the board continues to retain the independent director after the twelfth year, the board should seek annual shareholders' approval through a two-tier voting process.

| Application | Applied |
|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | During the period under review, none of the four Independent Directors have served the Company for more than a cumulative term of nine years. |
| Explanation for departure | |
| | |
| Large companies are reencouraged to complete to | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. |
| Measure | |
| Timeframe | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.3 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years.

| Application | : | Not Adopted |
|--|---|--|
| Explanation on adoption of the practice | : | |
| Explanation for departure | : | The Company is not a large company to adopt the step up practice. |
| | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.4

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

| Application | : | Applied |
|---|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice Explanation for departure | : | A Director candidate is to be evaluated by the Nomination & Remuneration Committee (NRC) based on the following basic criteria: Complement the current Board composition: Have the required skills, knowledge and expertise to add value to the Board; Able to commit the necessary time to their position; and Maximum number of directorship in other public companies should not exceed 5. |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.5

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policies on gender diversity, its targets and measures to meet those targets. For Large Companies, the board must have at least 30% women directors.

| Application : | Applied | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | Our Board recognises the importance of diversity in terms of broad range of skills and competencies, experience, background and gender to ensure balanced and effective decision-making. | | |
| | Our Board supports the policy and has appointed two female directors, Tham Wei Mei on 1 st January 2018 and Celine Chan Hooi Li on 1 st January 2020. | | |
| Explanation for : departure | | | |
| | | | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete the | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

| Application | : | Applied |
|--|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | Candidates for directorship are identified from various sources such as personal recommendation by existing Directors, senior management staff, shareholders, business associates or third party referrals. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
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| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 4.7

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

| Application : | Applied |
|---------------------------|--|
| •• | |
| Explanation on : | The company has established a Board Committee combining the |
| application of the | functions of Nomination Committee and Remuneration Committee |
| practice | which is known as Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC). |
| | The Chairman of NRC is Dato' Tan Yee Boon, an Independent Non- |
| | Executive Director. |
| Explanation for : | |
| departure | |
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| , | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are |
| encouraged to complete th | ne columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| | |
| Timeframe : | |
| | |

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 5.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out and its outcome.

For Large Companies, the board engages independent experts periodically to facilitate objective and candid board evaluations.

| Application : | Applied | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Nomination & Remuneration Committee (NRC) undertakes performance evaluation annually which comprises Board assessment self-assessment and assessment on Board Committees. The Chairman of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee will be presented with the analysis of the overall performance evaluation and deliberated at the NRC meeting. The NRC will access and identify areas which require improvement and recommend to the Board for action. Based on the outcome of evaluation for the financial year under | | | |
| | review, NRC is satisfied that the Board and Board Committees have discharged their duties and responsibilities satisactorily. | | | |
| | NRC opined that the members of the Board are well equipped with the relevant skills, knowledge, expertise and experience to discharge their functions as expected from each of them. The current composition of the Board Committees and the Board are well balanced and able to discharge their responsibilities as required. | | | |
| Explanation for : departure | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete to | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. | | | |
| Measure : | | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | | |

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 6.1

The board has in place policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

| Application : | Applied | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The remuneration of the Executive Directors shall be reviewed and proposed by the Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) for Board's approval. | | |
| | NRC shall take into consideration: | | |
| | Responsibilities of the Executive Directors; | | |
| | Scope of works; | | |
| | Remuneration paid by other companies in a comparable sector; and | | |
| | Other relevant factors. | | |
| | Executive Directors shall also be entitled to other benefits such as company car, medical expenses and insurance coverage. | | |
| | Remuneration for Non-Executive Directors shall be proposed by NRC and reviewed by the Board which comprises the following: | | |
| | The fees and benefits are to be determined and recommended by the Board and to be approved by the shareholders. | | |
| | Entitled to other benefits provided to employees of the company such as receiving discount for purchasing of property or product developed or sold by the Group. | | |
| Explanation for : departure | | | |
| | | | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are ne columns below. | | |
| Measure : | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | |

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 6.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

| Application | : Applied | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Nomination & Remuneration Committee comprises two Independent Directors and one Non-Independent Non-Executive Director. | | |
| | The Committee is chaired by an Independent Director, Dato' Tan Yee Boon. | | |
| | The Nomination and Remuneration Committee's Terms of Reference is available for reference at the Company's website www.protasco.com.my . | | |
| Explanation for departure | | | |
| | | | |
| Large companies are in encouraged to complete | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | | |
| Timeframe | | | |

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

| Application : | Applied | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------|--|--|
| Explanation : on application of the practice | Directors' Remuneration for the financial year ended 31 December 2020 are as follows: | | | | | | | |
| of the practice | | Director' | s Fee | Salary / Bonu | Total | | | |
| | | Protasco Bhd (RM) | Subsidiary (RM) | Protasco Bhd (RM) | Subsidiary (RM) | (RM) | | |
| | Dato' Sri Ir. Chong Ket Pen | - | - | 1,158,399 | 30,000 | 1,188,399 | | |
| | Dato' Ir. Chong Ther Nen | - | - | 466,200 | - | 466,200 | | |
| | Dato Sri Su-Azian @ Muzaffar Syah Bin Abd Rahman | - | - | - | 651,025 | 651,025 | | |
| | Dato' Tan Yee Boon | 51,000 | - | 6,000 | - | 57,000 | | |
| | Ir. Tan Heng Kui | 51,000 | 36,000 | 4,000 | - | 91,000 | | |
| | Suhaimi Bin Badrul Jamil | 51,000 | - | 5,000 | - | 56,000 | | |
| | Tham Wei Mei | 51,000 | - | 3,000 | - | 54,000 | | |
| | Celine Chan Hooi Li | 51,000 | - | 6,000 | - | 57,000 | | |
| Explanation : for departure | | | | | | | | |
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| encouraged to com | • | • | 33.411113 | zaioni mon | a.gc comp | .a.mes are | | |
| Measure : | | | | | | | | |
| Timeframe : | | | | | | | | |

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

| Application | : | Applied | |
|--|---|---|------------------------------|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | Top five Senior management's remuner ended 31 December 2020 are as follows: | ation for the financial year |
| | | 1. Dato' Ronnie Yap Kee Tian | |
| | | 2. Cheong Kah Wang | |
| | | 3. Low Kian Seng | RM250,000 - RM300,000 |
| | | 4. Chong Ther Shern | |
| | | 5. Chong Ther Vern | RM300,001 – RM350,000 |
| | | | ` |
| Explanation for departure | : | | |
| | | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | nuired to complete the columns below. e columns below. | Non-large companies are |
| Measure | : | | |
| Timeframe | : | | |

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 7.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

| Application | : | Not Adopted |
|---|---|-------------|
| Explanation on adoption of the practice | : | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

| Application | : | Applied |
|---|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | Chairman of the Board: Dato' Sri Ir. Chong Ket Pen Chairman of Audit Committee: Suhaimi Bin Badrul Jamil |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| | | |
| Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former key audit partner to observe a cooling-off period of at least two years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

| Application | Applied |
|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former key audit partner to observe a cooling-off period of at least two years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee. |
| Explanation for departure | |
| | |
| Large companies are r | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are |
| encouraged to complete | • |
| Measure | |
| Timeframe | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor.

| Application | : | Applied |
|--|---|---|
| Explanation on application of the practice | · | The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability and independence of the external auditors. In its assessment, the Audit Committee considered several factors such as: Staff's experience and competency; Resources of the firm and ability to meet deadlines; Availability of key personnel to attend crucial Audit Committee Meetings; Independence of Crowe Malaysia PLT; and The level of non-audit services rendered by Crowe Malaysia PLT. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| · | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

| Application | : Adopted | | | |
|---|--------------------------|---|----------|--|
| Explanation on adoption of the practice | - | The Audit Committee comprises the following members, who are all Independent Non-Executive Directors: | | |
| | Members | Directorship | Roles | |
| | Suhaimi bin Badrul Jamil | Independent Non- Executive Director | Chairman | |
| | Dato' Tan Yee Boon | Independent Non- Executive Director | Member | |
| | Celine Chan Hooi Li | Independent Non- Executive Director | Member | |

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 8.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

| Application | : Applied | | | |
|--|------------------|--|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | knowledge and | The members of the Audit Committee have the necessary experience, knowledge and skills to discharge its duty. Audit Committee members have attended trainings as shown below: | | |
| | Members | Training | | |
| | Suhaimi Bin Bad | rul Jamil 21 October 2020 – Board Culture: Building Resilience To Systemic Shocks, NASDAQ. | | |
| | Dato' Tan Yee Bo | 30 September 2020 – Demystifying the Future of Work, Boardroom Corporate Services Sdn. Bhd. | | |
| | Celine Chan Hoo | 30 March - 1 April 2020 – Mandatory Accreditation Programme, ICLiF. 21 October 2020 – Board Culture: Building Resilience To Systemic Shocks, NASDAQ Governance Solutions. | | |
| | | 3 November 2020 – Fraud Risk Management Workshops, Bursa Malaysia. | | |
| | | 12 November 2020 – Going Remote: Implications of Alternative Work Arrangements, Boardroom Corporate Services Sdn. Bhd. | | |
| Explanation for departure | : | | | |
| | | | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complet | | olete the columns below. Non-large companies are v. | | |
| Measure | : | | | |

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.1

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

| Application : | Applied |
|--|---|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Board of Directors ("the Board') is committed to maintain a sound system of risk management and internal control of the Group to safeguard shareholders' investment and the Group's assets. The system of internal control is designed to manage rather than eliminating the risk of failure to achieve the Group's business and corporate objectives. |
| | The Board has established an Enterprise Risk Management ("ERM") framework to provide guidelines on the effective management of risks through the application of ERM processes at varying levels and within the Group. The framework outlines are as follows: |
| | Policy and governance structure for the ERM within the Group; Risk management roles and responsibilities within the Group and outlining procedures to mitigate risks; Methodology for risk assessment and risk response; and Reporting framework to ensure clear communication for all risk management activities and reporting. |
| | The Group also has undertaken the integrity and compliance activities in adoption to the risk management & compliance matters to show our commitment as being ethical and a professional organisation, anchored on ethics, integrity and accountability. |
| | The Risk Management Committee conducts regular reviews and evaluates the effectiveness of the internal control and risk management systems in the Group for deliberation and tabled to the Board Risk Management Committee (BRMC) on a bi-annually basis. |
| | The Board is provided with reasonable assurance from the BRMC on adequacy and effectiveness of the Group's risk management and internal control systems. Details of the risk management and internal control framework are set out in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control of the Company's Annual Report 2020. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| Large companies are req | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

| Application : | Applied |
|--|---|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Board continually reviews the adequacy and integrity of the Group's risk management and internal control system in accordance with the Group Enterprise Risk Management Framework approved by the Board. Apart from the outline of the framework as mentioned in Practice 9.1, the Group's ERM components will ensure the adequacy and effectiveness of the framework is achieved. These components are internal environment, objective setting, event identification, risk assessment, risk response, control activities, information & communication, and monitoring. |
| | The process of identifying, evaluating, monitoring and managing risks which affects the Group's business objectives is regularly reviewed by the Board, taking into account changes in the regulatory and business environment as mentioned in the Guidelines. |
| | The Risk Management Committee ("RMC") chaired by the Chief Financial Officer is responsible for assisting the Board in implementing and monitoring the procedures and processes which identify, assess and monitor business risks and internal controls as well as to take responsive corrective action as and when needed. |
| | The Board has received assurance from the Group Managing Director and Chief Financial Officer on the adequacy and effectiveness of the system of internal control, highlighting any weaknesses and changes in the risk profile. |
| | Further details are contained in the Statement of Risk Management and Internal Control which is in the Company's Annual Report 2020. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete th | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 9.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

| Application | : Adopted | | | |
|---|------------------------|--|----------|--|
| Explanation on adoption of the practice | oversee the internal o | The Board has established a Board Risk Management Committee to oversee the internal controls and risk management processes comprises of the following: | | |
| | Members | Directorship | Roles | |
| | Ir. Tan Heng Kui | Non-Independent Non- Executive Director | Chairman | |
| | Dato' Tan Yee Boon | Independent Non- Executive Director | Member | |
| | Celine Chan Hooi Li | Independent Non- Executive Director | Member | |
| | | | | |

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 10.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

| Application : | Applied |
|---|--|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | The Group has in-house Corporate Assurance Department ("CAD") (previously known as Internal Audit Department) to perform internal audit functions. |
| | Governed by the Internal Audit Charter, CAD maintained its independence, impartiality, and proficiency and due professional care when conducting their assignments. |
| | The annual audit plan is approved by the Audit Committee. The progress of audit assignments and high priority audit findings are reported quarterly to the Audit Committee. |
| | CAD personnel are kept abreast of development in the profession and industry from periodic internal and external trainings to equip them with the relevant skills according to meet the minimum level of competency. |
| | Further details of the internal audit activities are set out in the Audit Committee Report and Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control in the Annual Report. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete t | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are he columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose-

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest,
 which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

| Application | : | Applied |
|--|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | None of the Corporate Assurance personnel has any relationship or conflict of interest that could impair their objectivity and independence in conducting their internal audit functions. |
| | | The Corporate Assurance Department ("CAD") comprises of a Manager, two Assistant Managers and three audit executives. All six members have bachelor degrees. CAD members have the relevant internal audit and quality assurance audit experience ranged from 1 year to more than 10 years. |
| | | The Head of CAD, Norirman Nordin has more than 10 years of experience in internal auditing. He is an associate member of Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia (IIAM). |
| | | The internal audit function is carried out based on the International Professional Practices Framework ("IPPF") set by Institute of Internal Audit Malaysia ("IIAM"). |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| | | |
| Large companies are encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 11.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

| Application : | Applied |
|--|---|
| Explanation on : application of the practice | Our Board believes in effective, transparent and regular communication with its shareholders and other stakeholders. Group Managing Director and management engage regularly with fund managers, analysts and media representatives. Our Board also engages shareholders at our AGM and EGM. The events allow shareholders to raise questions directly to our Board and management. |
| Explanation for : departure | |
| | |
| Large companies are re encouraged to complete t | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are the columns below. |
| Measure : | |
| Timeframe : | |

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 11.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

| Application | eparture | |
|--|---|-------|
| Explanation on application of the practice | | |
| Explanation for departure | urrently, the Company has not adopted the integrated rep ased on globally recognised framework as it is not mandato on-large companies. | _ |
| | he Company issues timely release of its financial results and nandatory announcements and responds promptly to enquiries overtoos, regulators and financial analysts. | |
| | he Company has a dedicated website, www.protasco.co esigned to assist its stakeholders to make informed decisions. | m.my, |
| | | |
| Large companies are reencouraged to complete | red to complete the columns below. Non-large companie olumns below. | s are |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

| Application | plied | |
|--|---|----------------|
| | | |
| Explanation on application of the practice | e notices of AGM are sent out to shareholders a fore the date of the meeting, exceeding the 21 da der the Companies Act 2016 and Listing Requiremen | ys requirement |
| | e details of the shareholder's rights are ww.protasco.com.my . | available at |
| Explanation for | | |
| departure | | |
| | | |
| Large companies are i | ed to complete the columns below. Non-large | companies are |
| encouraged to complete | lumns below. | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

| Application | : | Applied |
|---|---|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | : | The Company's 19 th AGM was conducted fully virtual and entirely via remote participation and voting. All the Directors were present at the meeting either physically or via live streaming to respond to questions raised by shareholders. During the AGM, the Chairman invited shareholders to participate and raise questions on the proposals tabled during the virtual meeting. |
| Explanation for departure | : | |
| | • | |
| Large companies are in encouraged to complete | | quired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are e columns below. |
| Measure | : | |
| Timeframe | : | |

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 12.3

Listed companies with a large number of shareholders or which have meetings in remote locations should leverage technology to facilitate—

- including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at General Meetings.

| Application | Applied | |
|--|--|--|
| Explanation on application of the practice | The Company had leveraged on technology to conduct a fully virtual 19 th AGM on 5 August 2020 to facilitate remote and greater shareholders participation and online remote voting in accordance with the Companies Act 2016 and Constitution of the Company. | |
| Explanation for departure | | |
| | | |
| Large companies are r | equired to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are | |
| encouraged to complete the columns below. | | |
| Measure | | |
| Timeframe | | |

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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