

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE REPORT

STOCK CODE : 0036
COMPANY NAME : KEY ALLIANCE GROUP BERHAD
FINANCIAL YEAR : March 31, 2024

OUTLINE:

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PERSUANT CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

SECTION A – DISCLOSURE ON MALAYSIAN CODE ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Paragraph 15.25 of Bursa Malaysia Listing Requirements.

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.1

The board should set the company's strategic aims, ensure that the necessary resources are in place for the company to meet its objectives and review management performance. The board should set the company's values and standards, and ensure that its obligations to its shareholders and other stakeholders are understood and met.

Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	<p>The Board leads KAG and plays a strategic role in overseeing the Group's objectives, direction, goals and overall corporate governance to ensure that the strategic plans of the Group are implemented and accountability is monitored well.</p> <p>The following are the key matters of the Company reserved for the Board's approval:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reviewing and approving the financial results, strategies, business plan and policies;• Overseeing and evaluating the conduct of the Group's businesses;• Ensuring competent management;• Ensuring the establishment of risk management framework and policies;• Reviewing the adequacy and integrity of the internal control systems and management information systems which include a sound system of reporting and ensuring regulatory compliance with applicable laws, regulations, rules, directives and guidelines; and• Acquisition and disposal of companies within the Group. <p>The Board reserves certain powers for itself and has delegated certain matters, such as the day-to-day management of the Group to the Executive Directors. The Non-Executive Directors including the Chairman are responsible for bringing independent judgment and scrutiny to decisions taken by the Board and providing objective challenges to Management.</p> <p>The Non-Executive Directors do not participate in the day-to-day management of the Group and do not engage in any business dealings or other relationships with the Group. In this manner, the Non-Executive Directors fulfil a crucial corporate accountability role as they provide independent and objective views, opinions and judgements on issues being deliberated and act in the best</p>

	<p>interest of the Group, its stakeholders and shareholders, including minority shareholders. There is a schedule of key matters reserved to the Board for its deliberation and decision to ensure the direction and control of the Group are in its hands.</p> <p>In discharging its function and responsibilities, the Board has established and approved the respective Terms of Reference (“ToR”) for the relevant Board Committees where specific powers of the Board are delegated to the relevant Board Committees. The Board Committees include the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Audit and Risk Management Committee (“ARMC”); • Nomination Committee (“NC”); • Remuneration Committee (“RC”); and • Share Issuance Scheme (“SIS”) Committee (“SISC”). <p>Although specific powers are delegated to the Board Committees, the Board continues to keep itself abreast of the actions and decisions taken by each Board Committee, including key issues via reports by the Chairman and/or Chairperson of each of the Board Committee, as well as the tabling of minutes of all Board Committee meetings, to the Board at Board meetings. The Board reviews the respective Board Committees’ authority and ToR from time to time to ensure their relevance and enhance its efficiency. The ultimate responsibility for the final decision on all matters, however, lies with the Board as a whole.</p> <p>The ToR of each of the Board Committees as approved by the Board is available on the Company’s corporate website at www.kag.com.my.</p>	
<p>Explanation for departure</p>	<p>:</p>	
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>		
<p>Measure</p>	<p>:</p>	
<p>Timeframe</p>	<p>:</p>	

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.2

A Chairman of the board who is responsible for instilling good corporate governance practices, leadership and effectiveness of the board is appointed.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>During the financial year under review, the Board is chaired by Dato' Zaidi Bin Mat Isa @ Hashim, the Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company, who is not related to any Directors of the Company and majority of the Board consists of Independent Non-Executive Directors. In addition, the Chairman is not involved in the day-to-day management of the Group's business and has no relationship that could materially interfere with his judgment.</p> <p>The Chairman is responsible for the Board's effectiveness and conduct, implementing the Group's policies, business plans and executive decision making and is assisted by the Executive Director. He also promotes an open environment for debate and ensures effective contributions from Non-Executive Directors. The Chairman exercises control over the quality, quantity and timeliness of information flow between the Board and Management. Together with the other Non-Executive and Independent Directors, he leads the discussion on the strategies and policies recommended by the Management.</p> <p>At a general meeting, the Chairman plays a role in fostering constructive dialogue between shareholders, Board and Management.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.3

The positions of Chairman and CEO are held by different individuals.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	In order to foster a strong governance culture in the Group and to ensure a balance of power and authority, the roles of the Independent Non-Executive Chairman and Executive Director are strictly separated. The Company practices a division of responsibilities between the Independent Non-Executive Chairman and the Executive Director. This is also to maintain effective supervision and accountability of the Board and Executive Management. The Independent Non-Executive Chairman is responsible for the Board's effectiveness and for ensuring that the conduct and working of the Board is in an orderly and effective manner while the Executive Directors take on the primary responsibility of managing the Group's businesses and resources as well as overseeing and managing the day-to-day operations of the Group.	
Explanation for departure	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.4

The Chairman of the board should not be a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee

<i>Note: If the board Chairman is not a member of any of these specified committees, but the board allows the Chairman to participate in any or all of these committees' meetings, by way of invitation, then the status of this practice should be a 'Departure'.</i>	
Application :	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice :	Dato' Zaidi Bin Mat Isa @ Hashim, the Independent Non-Executive Chairman of the Company, is not a member of the Audit Committee, Nomination Committee or Remuneration Committee of the Company.
Explanation for departure :	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>	
Measure :	
Timeframe :	

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.5

The board is supported by a suitably qualified and competent Company Secretary to provide sound governance advice, ensure adherence to rules and procedures, and advocate adoption of corporate governance best practices.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Company Secretaries of KAG, have the requisite credentials and are competent and suitably qualified to act as company secretary under Section 235(2) of the Companies Act 2016 ("the Act"). The Board is satisfied with the performance and support rendered by the Company Secretaries to the Board in the discharge of their functions. The Company Secretaries play an advisory role to the Board in relation to the Company's Constitution, Board's policies and procedures and compliance with the relevant regulatory requirements, codes or guidance and legislations.</p> <p>The Company Secretaries support the Board by ensuring that all Board meetings are properly conducted and adhered to board policies and procedures, rules, relevant laws and best practices on CG and deliberations at the Board and Board Committee meetings as well as follow-up on matters arising are well captured and recorded. The Company Secretaries also keep the Board updated on changes in the Listing Requirements and directives issued by the regulatory authorities, and the resultant implications to the Company and the Directors in relation to their duties and responsibilities.</p> <p>The Company Secretaries constantly keep themselves abreast of the evolving capital market environment, regulatory changes and developments in CG through continuous training.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Every company is headed by a board, which assumes responsibility for the company's leadership and is collectively responsible for meeting the objectives and goals of the company.

Practice 1.6

Directors receive meeting materials, which are complete and accurate within a reasonable period prior to the meeting. Upon conclusion of the meeting, the minutes are circulated in a timely manner.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Directors have individual and independent access to the advice and dedicated support services of the Company Secretaries in ensuring the effective functioning of the Board. External advisers are invited to attend meetings to provide insights and professional views, advice and explanations on specific items on the meeting agenda, when required. The Directors may seek advice from the Management on issues under their respective purview.</p> <p>Prior to the Board meetings, the agenda for each meeting together with a full set of the board papers containing the information relevant to the business of the meetings are circulated to the Directors at least seven (7) days before the meeting. The Directors may also interact directly with the Management, or request further explanation, information or updates on any aspect of the Company's operations or business concerns from them.</p> <p>In the intervals between Board meetings, for exceptional matters requiring urgent Board decisions, approvals will be obtained via circular resolutions which are supported with information necessary for an informed decision.</p> <p>The deliberations of the Board in terms of the issues discussed during the meetings and the Board's conclusions in discharging its duties and responsibilities are recorded in the minutes of meetings by the Company Secretaries. Minutes of meetings are circulated and confirmed as a correct record by the Board and Board Committees at the next meeting.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

There is demarcation of responsibilities between the board, board committees and management.

There is clarity in the authority of the board, its committees and individual directors.

Practice 2.1

The board has a board charter which is periodically reviewed and published on the company's website. The board charter clearly identifies–

- the respective roles and responsibilities of the board, board committees, individual directors and management; and
- issues and decisions reserved for the board.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board recognises the importance of establishing a single source of reference for Board activities through a Board Charter as recommended by the MCCG. As such, a Board Charter was formalised on 24 November 2014 to clearly delineate the roles of the Board, Board Committees and Management in order to provide a structured guidance for the Directors and Management regarding their responsibilities of the Board, its Board Committees and Management, including the requirements of Directors in carrying out their stewardship role and in discharging their duties towards the Group as well as boardroom activities.</p> <p>The Board reviews and updates its Board Charter regularly to keep itself up to date with new changes in regulations and best practices and to ensure its effectiveness and relevance to the Board's objectives. Any subsequent amendment to the Charter can only be approved by the Board. The Board Charter is available on the Company's corporate website at www.kag.com.my.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.1

The board establishes a Code of Conduct and Ethics for the company, and together with management implements its policies and procedures, which include managing conflicts of interest, preventing the abuse of power, corruption, insider trading and money laundering.

The Code of Conduct and Ethics is published on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Company's Code of Conduct requires all officers and employees to observe high standards of business and personal ethics in carrying out duties and responsibilities. As employers and representatives of KAG, or any of its subsidiaries, they must practice honesty and integrity in fulfilling their duties and responsibilities, and comply with all applicable laws and regulations. It is thus the responsibility of all officers and employees to comply with the Code of Conduct and to report violations or suspected violations thereto.</p> <p>The salient features of the Code of Conduct are accessible by the public through the Company's corporate website at www.kag.com.my.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

The board is committed to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness.

The board, management, employees and other stakeholders are clear on what is considered acceptable behaviour and practice in the company.

Practice 3.2

The board establishes, reviews and together with management implements policies and procedures on whistleblowing.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>To maintain the highest standard of ethical conduct, the Board also has a separate formal Whistleblowing Policy stating the appropriate communication and feedback channels to facilitate whistleblowing. The implementation of such policy is in line with Section 587 of the Act where provisions have been made to protect KAG's officers or stakeholders who make disclosures on breach or non-observance of any requirement or provision of the Act or on any serious offence involving fraud and dishonesty. All concerns raised will be investigated and whistle-blowers can report directly to the Independent Director.</p> <p>The Whistleblowing Policy is accessible by the public through the Company's corporate website at www.kag.com.my.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.1

The board together with management takes responsibility for the governance of sustainability in the company including setting the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets.

The board takes into account sustainability considerations when exercising its duties including among others the development and implementation of company strategies, business plans, major plans of action and risk management.

Strategic management of material sustainability matters should be driven by senior management.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board has established the Sustainability Policy to demonstrate its commitment to promoting good business conduct and maintaining a healthy corporate culture that engenders integrity, transparency and fairness. The Board and Senior Management of the Company recognises the importance of prioritising sustainability as part of its overall approach to value creation.</p> <p>The Board believes that introducing environmental, social and governance (“ESG”) considerations in its business decisions is an essential foundation to achieve long-term business success besides creating value for all its stakeholders, as well as a strategic approach to support and empower communities, encourage social inclusivity and improve the environments. The balancing of ESG with the interest of stakeholders is essential to enhancing investor perception and public trust that works towards value enhancement for stakeholders in the long run. The Company also believes that as a responsible corporate citizen, one would have an obligation in making the earth a better place to live in through responsible investing, besides weighing on an appropriate risk-return profile for its investments.</p> <p>The Board fulfils its responsibilities by delegating to Management. The Management is responsible for implementing, overseeing and addressing all sustainability-related issues from stakeholders and updating the Board on the Group's sustainability management performance, key material issues identified by stakeholders and planned follow-up measures.</p> <p>The Sustainability Policy adopted by the Board can be found on the Company's website at www.kag.com.my. The details of the sustainability effort are presented in the Sustainability Report of the 2024 Annual Report.</p>

Explanation for departure :		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Intended Outcome

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.2

The board ensures that the company's sustainability strategies, priorities and targets as well as performance against these targets are communicated to its internal and external stakeholders.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board has established an Sustainability Policy to be complied by the Directors and employees of the Group as a whole, including its subsidiaries.</p> <p>At those companies in which the Group has an interest but that do not form a part thereof, the Company will promote, through its representatives on the boards of directors thereof, the alignment of their own policies with those of the company, such that they adhere to principles and guidelines that are consistent with those established in the Sustainability Policy and in the environmental, social and corporate governance and regulatory compliance policies in further development thereof. The Group also committed to cascade its sustainability commitment, practices and culture to its extended business partners, suppliers and contractors.</p> <p>The Sustainability Policy are made available for reference by all employees, officers and directors of the Group as well as stakeholders and public in the Company's website, www.kag.com.my.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.3

The board takes appropriate action to ensure they stay abreast with and understand the sustainability issues relevant to the company and its business, including climate-related risks and opportunities.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board and management integrated sustainability considerations into all business decisions, functions and work processes, with the aim of creating value and contributing to sustainable development.</p> <p>The Board has in place policies and guidelines with integration of Environmental, Social and Governance (“ESG”) elements to promote good corporate governance culture within the Group and embedding sustainability principles into business operation. These include Sustainability Policy, Code of Conduct, Whistleblowing Policy and Anti-Bribery and Corruption Policy.</p> <p>The Board has delegated its sustainability responsibilities to the management. The management has been actively reviewing and monitoring sustainability initiatives to ensure alignment with the Company’s business goals. The management also diligently ensure that the Company’s conduct is in line with the Malaysian Code of Corporate Governance, Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad’s Listing Requirements, Securities Commission Act, Companies Act 2016 and other local laws.</p> <p>The Board and management continue to advocate the element of sustainability within its business, the Company will stay committed to developing and enhancing our practices and initiatives.</p> <p>Further details are set out in the Sustainability Report in the 2024 Annual Report.</p>	
Explanation for departure	:		
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.4

Performance evaluations of the board and senior management include a review of the performance of the board and senior management in addressing the company's material sustainability risks and opportunities.

Application	:	Departure	
Explanation on application of the practice	:		
Explanation for departure	:	<p>The Company recognises the importance of prioritising sustainability as part of its overall approach to value creation. However, the Company is yet to incorporate ESG issues in performance evaluations of the Board and senior management during the financial year under purview.</p> <p>Currently, the performance review of individual directors and senior management covers for personal characteristic, integrity, competency, mix of skills and experience, time commitment to the Company and level of independence for independent directors, while evaluation on Board performance as a whole covers board structure, board operation and roles & responsibilities of the Board. Key performance indicator sets for Executive Directors and senior management were based on financial and quality management sustainability for the Group.</p> <p>The Board will consider incorporating the ESG issues in performance evaluations of the Board and senior management in near future.</p>	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.	
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.	

Intended Outcome

The company addresses sustainability risks and opportunities in an integrated and strategic manner to support its long-term strategy and success.

Practice 4.5- Step Up

The board identifies a designated person within management, to provide dedicated focus to manage sustainability strategically, including the integration of sustainability considerations in the operations of the company.

Note: The explanation on adoption of this practice should include a brief description of the responsibilities of the designated person and actions or measures undertaken pursuant to the role in the financial year.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.1

The Nomination Committee should ensure that the composition of the board is refreshed periodically. The tenure of each director should be reviewed by the Nomination Committee and annual re-election of a director should be contingent on satisfactory evaluation of the director's performance and contribution to the board.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Nomination Committee ("NC") is empowered by the Board to review and evaluate the composition and performance of the Board annually as well as assessing qualified candidates to occupy Board positions. In executing its role to create and maintain a diverse Board, the NC adheres to the recruiting and sourcing process that seeks to include diverse candidates in any director search. The NC, also assesses the appropriate mix of diversity including gender, age, skills, experience and expertise required on the Board and address gaps, if any.</p> <p>The NC would carry out a formal assessment evaluation on the performance as well as identifying any gaps or areas of improvement of the individual directors, Board and Board Committee annually. The NC also would identify the Directors to be retired ("Retiring Directors") by rotation in accordance with the Constitution of the Company and assess the Retiring Directors' eligibility for re-election by considering their competencies, time commitment, contribution and their ability to act in the best interest of the Company. Based on the satisfactory evaluation of the respective Director's performance and contributions to the Board, the NC then will recommend to the Board the re-election of the Retiring Directors at the AGM.</p> <p>Upon the recommendation of the NC and the Board, the Directors who are standing for re-election and re-appointment at the forthcoming AGM of the Company are as stated in the Notice of Annual General Meeting.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	

Timeframe	:		
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Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.2

At least half of the board comprises independent directors. For Large Companies, the board comprises a majority independent directors.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The current Board comprises 5 members, comprising of 2 Executive Directors and 3 Independent Non-Executive Directors. In this respect, the Board complies with the recommendation of the MCCG of which at least 50% of the Board is an Independent Director. In addition, KAG also complies with the requirement of the Listing Requirements for Independent Non-Executive Directors to make up at least 1/3 of the Board membership and at least 1 of the Directors of the Company is a woman.	
Explanation for departure	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.3

The tenure of an independent director does not exceed a cumulative term limit of nine years. Upon completion of the nine years, an independent director may continue to serve on the board as a non-independent director.

If the board intends to retain an independent director beyond nine years, it should provide justification and seek annual shareholders’ approval through a two-tier voting process.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board has adopted a 9 years policy for its Independent Directors. Upon completion of 9 years, an Independent Director may continue to serve on the Board subject to the Director’s re-designation as a Non-Independent Director. In the event the Board intends to retain such Director as an Independent Director after the latter has served a cumulative term of 9 years, the Board must justify the decision and seek annual shareholders’ approval through a two-tier voting process.</p> <p>At present, the Board does not have any Independent Directors who have served the Board exceeding the tenure of 9 years.</p>	
Explanation for departure	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.4 - Step Up

The board has a policy which limits the tenure of its independent directors to nine years without further extension.

Note: To qualify for adoption of this Step Up practice, a listed issuer must have a formal policy which limits the tenure of an independent director to nine years without further extension i.e. shareholders' approval to retain the director as an independent director beyond nine years.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.5

Appointment of board and senior management are based on objective criteria, merit and with due regard for diversity in skills, experience, age, cultural background and gender.

Directors appointed should be able to devote the required time to serve the board effectively. The board should consider the existing board positions held by a director, including on boards of non-listed companies. Any appointment that may cast doubt on the integrity and governance of the company should be avoided.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The screening and evaluation process for potential candidates to be nominated as Directors are delegated to the NC. The process involves the NC's consideration and submission to the Board its recommendation of suitable candidates from either the Management, the existing Board member(s) or major shareholder(s) for the proposed appointment as Directors of the Company. The NC may also obtain and rely upon independent sources such as a directors' registry, open advertisement or use of independent search firms in furtherance of their duties at the Company's expense, subject to approval by the Chairman or the Board, and depending on the quantum of the fees involved.</p> <p>Upon receiving a nomination for a new Director, the review process entails the assessment of the candidate's background, experience, knowledge and skills critical to the Group's business. Other criteria such as integrity, wisdom, independence of the candidates, existing commitments, potential risk and/or conflict of interest are also considered in the assessment of the suitability of candidates for appointment to the Board.</p> <p>The shortlisted candidates, who were not known to the existing Board members, will be interviewed by the NC and thereafter, met with the Board for endorsement of appointment.</p> <p>Notwithstanding that no specific quantum of time has been fixed, each member of the Board is expected to devote sufficient time and attention to the affairs of the Company. Any Director is, while holding office, at liberty to accept other board appointment(s) in other companies so long as the appointment is not in conflict with the Company's business and does not affect the discharge of his/her duty as a Director of the Company. Each Board member is expected to achieve at least 50% attendance of total Board Meetings held in any applicable financial year with appropriate leave of absence be notified to the Chairman and/or Company Secretary, where applicable.</p>

	<p>Prior to the acceptance of new board appointment(s) in other companies and/or Public Listed Companies (“PLCs”), the Directors are to notify the Chairman and/or the Company Secretary in writing. To ensure the Directors have the time to focus and fulfill their roles and responsibilities effectively, 1 criterion as agreed by the Board is that they must not hold more than 5 directorships in PLCs (as prescribed in Rule 15.06 of the Listing Requirements).</p> <p>Based on the attendance record of the Directors at the Board and Board Committee meetings held during the year under review, the Board is satisfied with the level of time commitment given by the Directors towards fulfilling their roles and responsibilities as Directors of KAG.</p>	
Explanation for departure		
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>		
Measure		
Timeframe		

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.6

In identifying candidates for appointment of directors, the board does not solely rely on recommendations from existing board members, management or major shareholders. The board utilises independent sources to identify suitably qualified candidates.

If the selection of candidates was based on recommendations made by existing directors, management or major shareholders, the Nominating Committee should explain why these source(s) suffice and other sources were not used.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	Currently, the sources to identify suitably qualified candidates for appointment of directors are on recommendations from existing Board members, senior management or major shareholders. However, the NC may also obtain and rely upon independent sources such as a directors' registry, open advertisement or use of independent search firms in furtherance of their duties at the Company's expense, subject to approval by the Chairman or the Board, depending on the quantum of the fees involved.
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.7

The board should ensure shareholders have the information they require to make an informed decision on the appointment and reappointment of a director. This includes details of any interest, position or relationship that might influence, or reasonably be perceived to influence, in a material respect their capacity to bring an independent judgement to bear on issues before the board and to act in the best interests of the listed company as a whole. The board should also provide a statement as to whether it supports the appointment or reappointment of the candidate and the reasons why.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The NC would carry out formal assessment evaluation the performance as well as identifying any gaps or areas of improvement of the Individual directors, Board and Board Committee annually. The NC also would identify the directors to be retired (“Retiring Directors”) by rotation in accordance with the Constitution of the Company and assess the Retiring Directors’ eligibility for re-election by considering their competencies, time commitment, contribution and their ability to act in the best interest of the Company. Based on the satisfactory evaluation of the respective director’s performance and contributions to the Board, the NC then recommend to the Board the re-election of the Retiring Directors at the forthcoming AGM.</p> <p>The Board endorsed recommendation of the NC after reviewing the performance evaluation of the Retiring Directors, that the Retiring Directors to be considered for re-election at the forthcoming AGM.</p> <p>A statement of the Board is satisfied with the performance evaluation of the Retiring Directors, hence endorsed the recommendation of the NC for the Retiring Directors to be considered for re-election pursuant to the Company’s Constitution at the forthcoming AGM, is disclosed in the Explanatory Notes of the Notice of 21st AGM enclosed in the Company’s 2024 Annual Report.</p> <p>The details of the respective directors to be retired during the forthcoming AGM were disclosed in the Board of Directors’ Profile in the Company’s 2024 Annual Report including their age, gender, position in the Company, qualification, working experience, expertise, any position in Board Committee, any conviction of offence in the past 5 years and any conflict of interest with the Company. The shareholdings of the Retiring Directors were disclosed in the Analysis of Shareholdings in the Company’s 2024 Annual Report.</p>

Explanation for departure :		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.8

The Nominating Committee is chaired by an Independent Director or the Senior Independent Director.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Nomination Committee is chaired by Mr Lee Kien Fatt, an Independent Non-Executive Director of the Company.	
Explanation for departure	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.9

The board comprises at least 30% women directors.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
Explanation for departure	:	<p>Currently, our Board comprises of 1 female Director, representing 20% of total numbers of the Board.</p> <p>The Board is aware of the importance of boardroom diversity and is supportive of the recommendation of MCCG to the establishment of boardroom and workforce gender diversity policy. The Board had adopted the Board Diversity Policy which sets out the Company's approach to diversity on the Board of KAG. The Board together with the NC will assess and evaluate current diversity levels, identify and analyse gaps and criteria for new board appointments, and thereafter recommend the strategies, objectives, targets and practical goals against an indicative time frame in order to maintain an appropriate range and balance of skills, experience and background on the Board. The Group will evaluate the suitability of candidates as a new Board member or as a member of the workforce based on the candidates' competency, skills, character, time commitment, knowledge, experience and other qualities in meeting the needs of the Group, regardless of gender. Equal opportunity is given and does not practice discrimination of any form, whether based on age, gender, race and religion, throughout the organisation.</p> <p>In line with the MCCG of at least 30% representation of women on Boards, the Board will evaluate and match the criteria of the potential candidate as well as considering the appointment of additional female directors onto the Board in the future to bring about a more diverse perspective.</p>
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.

Intended Outcome

Board decisions are made objectively in the best interests of the company taking into account diverse perspectives and insights.

Practice 5.10

The board discloses in its annual report the company's policy on gender diversity for the board and senior management.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board had adopted the Board Diversity Policy which sets out the Company's approach to diversity on the Board of KAG. The Board together with the NC will assess and evaluate current diversity levels, identify and analyse gaps and criteria for new board appointments, and thereafter recommend the strategies, objectives, targets and practical goals against an indicative time frame in order to maintain an appropriate range and balance of skills, experience and background on the Board. The Group will evaluate the suitability of candidates as a new Board member or as a member of the workforce based on the candidates' competency, skills, character, time commitment, knowledge, experience and other qualities in meeting the needs of the Group, regardless of gender. Equal opportunity is given and does not practice discrimination of any form, whether based on age, gender, race and religion, throughout the organisation.
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to form an opinion on the overall effectiveness of the board and individual directors.

Practice 6.1

The board should undertake a formal and objective annual evaluation to determine the effectiveness of the board, its committees and each individual director. The board should disclose how the assessment was carried out its outcome, actions taken and how it has or will influence board composition.

For Large Companies, the board engages an independent expert at least every three years, to facilitate objective and candid board evaluation.

<i>Note: For a Large Company to qualify for adoption of this practice, it must undertake annual board evaluation and engage an independent expert at least every three years to facilitate the evaluation.</i>	
Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: <p>The NC would conduct an assessment of the performance of the Board, as a whole, Board Committees and individual Directors, based on a self-assessment approach on an annual basis.</p> <p>The criteria used by the NC in evaluating the performance of an individual, including contribution to interaction, integrity, competency and time commitment of the members of the Board and Board Committees in discharging their duties, are in a set of questionnaires. The results, in particular the key strength and weaknesses identified from the evaluation, will be shared with the Board to allow enhancements to be undertaken. The Board did not engage any external party to undertake an independent assessment of the Directors.</p> <p>The Board will also undertake an annual assessment of its Independent Directors on an annual basis and the criteria for assessment covers areas such as contributions to interaction, roles and responsibilities and quality of input to enhance the Board's effectiveness. The independence of Independent Directors was assessed based on their relationship with the Group and their involvement in any significant transactions with the Group including their ability to exercise independent judgment at all times and based on the criteria set out in the Listing Requirements.</p> <p>From the annual assessment and review conducted for FY2024, the NC was satisfied that all the Directors possess sufficient qualifications to remain on the Board. Save for the NC members who are also a member of the Board and have abstained from assessing their own individual performance as Director of the Company, each of the NC members views that all the Directors have good personal attributes and possess sufficient experience and knowledge in various fields that are vital to the Company's industry.</p>

	<p>As for the Board evaluation, the NC agreed that all the Directors have discharged their stewardship duties and responsibilities towards the Company as a Director effectively. The NC further concluded that the Board and Board Committees were functioning effectively as a whole with a high level of compliance and integrity.</p> <p>The NC was also satisfied that the Independent Directors are independent of management and free from any business or other relationship which could interfere with the exercise of independent judgment, objectivity or the ability to act in the best interests of the Company. Additionally, each of the Independent Directors has provided an annual confirmation of their independence to the NC and the Board.</p>	
Explanation for departure :		
<p><i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i></p>		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Intended Outcome

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.1

The board has remuneration policies and procedures to determine the remuneration of directors and senior management, which takes into account the demands, complexities and performance of the company as well as skills and experience required. The remuneration policies and practices should appropriately reflect the different roles and responsibilities of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior management. The policies and procedures are periodically reviewed and made available on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board has adopted a Remuneration Policy to ensure the payment of equitable, competitive remuneration to the Directors and Senior Management of the Company which is based on individual performance, the company's benchmark, industry practices and performance of the Group as a whole.</p> <p>The Company's Remuneration Policy is formulated to attract and retain individuals of the necessary caliber needed to run the business of the Group successfully. The remuneration is structured to link experience, expertise and level of responsibility undertaken by the Directors. The Directors play no part in deciding their own remuneration and shall abstain from discussing or voting on their own remuneration.</p> <p>The determination of the remuneration for the Non-Executive Directors is a matter of the Board as a whole. The level of remuneration for the Non-Executive Directors reflects the amount paid by other comparable organisations, adjusted for the experience and levels of responsibilities undertaken by the particular Non-Executive Director concerned. The remuneration package of the Non-Executive Directors will be a matter to be deliberated on by the Board, with the Director concerned abstaining from deliberations and voting on deliberations in respect of his remuneration. In addition, the Company also reimburses reasonable out-of-pocket expenses incurred by all the Non-Executive Directors in the course of their duties as Directors of the Company. The aggregate annual Directors' fees and other benefits payable are to be approved by shareholders at the AGM based on recommendations of the Board. A copy of the Company's Remuneration Policy is available on the Company's website at www.kag.com.my.</p>

Explanation for departure :		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Intended Outcome

The level and composition of remuneration of directors and senior management take into account the company's desire to attract and retain the right talent in the board and senior management to drive the company's long-term objectives.

Remuneration policies and decisions are made through a transparent and independent process.

Practice 7.2

The board has a Remuneration Committee to implement its policies and procedures on remuneration including reviewing and recommending matters relating to the remuneration of board and senior management.

The Committee has written Terms of Reference which deals with its authority and duties and these Terms are disclosed on the company's website.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>In line with the best practices of MCCG, the Board has established the Remuneration Committee ("RC") which is comprised exclusively of Independent Non-Executive Directors.</p> <p>The RC was established on 6 June 2003 and is responsible for recommending to the Board the remuneration framework as well as the remuneration package of the Executive Director to ensure that rewards commensurate with his contributions to the Group's growth and profitability in order to align the interest of the Director with those of the shareholders. The RC also ensures the level of remuneration for the Non-Executive Directors and Executive Directors is linked to their level of responsibilities undertaken and contributions to the effective functioning of the Board.</p> <p>The Terms of Reference of the RC can be viewed at the Company's website at www.kag.com.my.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.1

There is detailed disclosure on named basis for the remuneration of individual directors. The remuneration breakdown of individual directors includes fees, salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The details of the Directors' remuneration paid or payable to all Directors of the Company (both by the Company and the Group) and categorised into appropriate components for the financial year ended 31 March 2024 were disclosed in the pages 61 to 62 of the Company's 2024 Annual Report.

No	Name	Directorate	Company ('000)							Group ('000)						
			Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in-kind	Other emoluments	Total	Fee	Allowance	Salary	Bonus	Benefits-in-kind	Other emoluments	Total
1	Roy Ho Yew Kee	Executive Director	96	0	0	0	0	0	96	131	0	264	22	3.5	34.3	454.8
2	Dato' Zaidi Bin Mat Isa @ Hashim <i>(Resigned on 20.09.2023)</i>	Independent Director	40	0	0	0	0	0	40	40	0	0	0	0	0	40
3	Lee Kien Fatt	Independent Director	48	0	0	0	0	0	48	48	0	0	0	0	0	48
4	Ong Gim Hai <i>(Resigned on 22.04.2024)</i>	Executive Director	96	0	0	0	0	0	96	106	0	276	18	0	44	444
5	Yee Yit Yang	Independent Director	42	0	0	0	0	0	42	138	0	0	0	0	0	138
6	YM Tengku Ezuan Ismara Bin Tengku Nun Ahmad <i>(Resigned on 18.03.2024)</i>	Non-Executive Non-Independent Director	40.5	0	0	0	0	0	40.5	90.5	0	0	0	0	0	90.5
7	Dr Azizah Binti Sulaiman <i>(Appointed on 1 June 2023)</i>	Independent Director	35	0	0	0	0	0	35	35	0	0	0	0	0	35
8	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
9	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
10	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
11	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
12	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here

13	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
14	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
15	Input info here	Choose an item.	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here

Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.2

The board discloses on a named basis the top five senior management's remuneration component including salary, bonus, benefits in-kind and other emoluments in bands of RM50,000.

Application	:	Departure
Explanation on application of the practice	:	
Explanation for departure	:	<p>The Company opts not to disclose the senior management's remuneration components (salary, bonus, benefits-in-kind and other emoluments) on a named basis as it is not in the best interest of the Company and senior management personnel to disclosure of their personal data to the public at large.</p> <p>The Company notes the need for corporate transparency in the remuneration of its senior management executives, however, given the confidential and commercial sensitivities associated with remuneration matters and the highly competitive human resource environment for personnel with the requisite knowledge, expertise and experience in the Company's business activities, such disclosure may be detrimental to the business interests and give rise to recruitment and talent retention issues. Thus, the Company is of the view that the interest of the shareholders will not be prejudiced as a result of the non-disclosure of the Group's senior management personnel who are not directors of the Company.</p> <p>The remuneration of the senior management personnel, which is a combination of annual salary, bonus and benefits-in-kinds are determined in a similar manner as other management employees of the Group. The basis of determination has been consistently applied and is based on individual performance and the overall performance of the Group. The aggregate remuneration of the top 5 senior management received for FY2024 was RM729,000 representing 13.62% of the total employees' remuneration of the Group.</p> <p>The Board is of the opinion that disclosure of remuneration of the Directors of the Board by appropriate components and the top 5 senior management's total combined remuneration package should meet the intended objectives of the MCCG and the interest of the shareholders will not be prejudiced as a result of non-disclosure of the key senior management on a named basis.</p>

Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.

Measure	:	Please explain the measure(s) the company has taken or intend to take to adopt the practice.	
Timeframe	:	Choose an item.	

No	Name	Position	Company					
			Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total
1	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.
2	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.
3	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.
4	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.
5	Input info here	Input info here	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.	Choose an item.

Intended Outcome

Stakeholders are able to assess whether the remuneration of directors and senior management is commensurate with their individual performance, taking into consideration the company's performance.

Practice 8.3 - Step Up

Companies are encouraged to fully disclose the detailed remuneration of each member of senior management on a named basis.

Application	:	Not Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	

No	Name	Position	Company ('000)					
			Salary	Allowance	Bonus	Benefits	Other emoluments	Total
1	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
2	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
3	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
4	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here
5	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here	Input info here

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee’s findings and recommendations.
The company’s financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.1

The Chairman of the Audit Committee is not the Chairman of the board.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board has set up the Audit and Risk Management Committee (“ARMC”) which is comprised exclusively of Independent Non-Executive Directors and the Chairman of the ARMC is not the Chairman of the Board.</p> <p>During the financial year under review, the ARMC is chaired by the Independent Non-Executive Director, Mr Lee Kien Fatt. Meanwhile, the Chairman of the Board is Dato’ Zaidi Bin Mat Isa @ Hashim.</p>	
Explanation for departure	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.2

The Audit Committee has a policy that requires a former partner of the external audit firm of the listed company to observe a cooling-off period of at least three years before being appointed as a member of the Audit Committee.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	KAG recognised the need to uphold the independence of its external auditors and that no possible conflict of interest whatsoever should arise. As recommended by MCCG, the Company will observe a cooling-off period of at least 3 years in the event any potential candidate to be appointed as a member of the ARMC was a key audit partner of the external auditors of the Group. Currently, none of the members of the Board nor the ARMC of the Company was former key audit partners of the external auditors appointed by the Group.
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.3

The Audit Committee has policies and procedures to assess the suitability, objectivity and independence of the external auditor to safeguard the quality and reliability of audited financial statements.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The ARMC is responsible for reviewing the audit, recurring audit-related and non-audit services provided by the external auditors. The terms of engagement for services provided by the external auditors are reviewed by the ARMC prior to submission to the Board for approval. The effectiveness and performance of the external auditors are reviewed annually by the ARMC.</p> <p>To assess or determine the suitability and independence of the external auditors, the ARMC has taken into consideration, among others, the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(a) the adequacy of the competency, experience and quality of the external auditors;(b) the external auditor's resource capacity and ability to meet deadlines in providing services and responding to issues in a timely manner as contemplated in the external audit plan;(c) the nature of the non-audit services provided by the external auditors and fees paid for such services relative to the audit fee; and(d) whether there are safeguards in place to ensure that there is no threat to the objectivity and independence of the audit arising from the provision of non-audit services or tenure of the external auditors. <p>Annual appointment or re-appointment of the external auditors is via shareholders' resolution at the AGM on the recommendation of the ARMC and the Board. The external auditors are being invited to attend the AGM of the Company to respond and reply to the shareholders' enquiries on the conduct of the statutory audit and the preparation and contents of the audited financial statement.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	

<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations.
The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.4 - Step Up

The Audit Committee should comprise solely of Independent Directors.

Application	:	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	Currently, the ARMC comprises 3 members, all of whom are Independent Non-Executive Directors. This meets the requirements of Rule 15.09(1)(b) of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

Intended Outcome

There is an effective and independent Audit Committee.

The board is able to objectively review the Audit Committee's findings and recommendations. The company's financial statement is a reliable source of information.

Practice 9.5

Collectively, the Audit Committee should possess a wide range of necessary skills to discharge its duties. All members should be financially literate, competent and are able to understand matters under the purview of the Audit Committee including the financial reporting process.

All members of the Audit Committee should undertake continuous professional development to keep themselves abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>To assist the Board in reviewing and scrutinising the information in terms of accuracy, adequacy and completeness for disclosure to ensure reliability and compliance with applicable financial reporting standards, all the ARMC members will undertake continuous professional development to keep abreast of relevant developments in accounting and auditing standards, practices and rules.</p> <p>The Board, through the recommendation of the NC and with the exception of the Directors who are also the ARMC is generally satisfied that all the ARMC members are financially literate and have sufficient understanding of the Company's business.</p> <p>Further details on the external programs attended by the ARMC members are set out in the page 50 of the Company's 2024 Annual Report.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company’s objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.1

The board should establish an effective risk management and internal control framework.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board recognises the importance of managing risks and maintaining a sound system of internal controls which cover risk management, financial, organisational, operational and compliance controls.</p> <p>The Board has established an Enterprise Risk Management framework and on-going reviews are performed on a quarterly basis to identify, evaluate, monitor and manage significant risks affecting the business and ensure that adequate and effective controls are in place. Such continuous review processes are conducted by the Company’s Management Team as well as the Group’s independent and sufficiently resourced internal audit function. The findings of the internal audit function are regularly reported to the ARMC.</p> <p>The ARMC is tasked to review the risk management policies and internal control procedures formulated by Management and make relevant recommendations to the Board for approval from time to time to ensure, as far as possible, the protection of its assets and its shareholders’ investments.</p> <p>Details of the Company’s risk management and internal controls framework are further elaborated in the ARMC Report and the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control of the Company’s 2024 Annual Report.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company’s objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.2

The board should disclose the features of its risk management and internal control framework, and the adequacy and effectiveness of this framework.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The responsibilities of identifying and managing risks are delegated to the respective Heads of Department (“HoD”). The ARMC is responsible for reviewing the effectiveness of the processes. Any material risk identified will be discussed and appropriate actions or controls will be implemented. This is to ensure the risk is properly monitored and managed to an acceptable level.</p> <p>The ARMC will assist the Board in implementing and overseeing the risk management framework of the Group reviewing the risk management policies formulated by Management and making relevant recommendations to the Board for approval.</p> <p>The main features of the Company’s risk management framework and internal controls system are further elaborated in the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control of the Company’s 2024 Annual Report.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Companies make informed decisions about the level of risk they want to take and implement necessary controls to pursue their objectives.

The board is provided with reasonable assurance that adverse impact arising from a foreseeable future event or situation on the company's objectives is mitigated and managed.

Practice 10.3 - Step Up

The board establishes a Risk Management Committee, which comprises a majority of independent directors, to oversee the company's risk management framework and policies.

Application	:	Adopted
Explanation on adoption of the practice	:	The Company has incorporated risk management function in its Audit Committee. The current composition of the Audit and Risk Management Committee consists of 3 Independent Non-Executive Directors.

Intended Outcome

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.1

The Audit Committee should ensure that the internal audit function is effective and able to function independently.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	The Board has delegated the implementation and monitoring of the internal control system to the Management and has engaged the services of an independent assurance provider to provide much of the assurance it requires regarding the effectiveness as well as the adequacy and integrity of the Group's systems of internal control. The internal auditors report directly to the ARMC on its activities based on the approved annual internal audit plans. The principal role of the internal auditors is to provide independent assurance on the adequacy and effectiveness of governance, risk management and internal control processes.	
Explanation for departure	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

Companies have an effective governance, risk management and internal control framework and stakeholders are able to assess the effectiveness of such a framework.

Practice 11.2

The board should disclose–

- whether internal audit personnel are free from any relationships or conflicts of interest, which could impair their objectivity and independence;
- the number of resources in the internal audit department;
- name and qualification of the person responsible for internal audit; and
- whether the internal audit function is carried out in accordance with a recognised framework.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>During the financial year under review, the Group has outsourced its internal audit function to Vaersa Advisory Sdn. Bhd., a professional service firm (“Outsourced IA”).</p> <p>The Outsourced IA is headed by its associate director, Ms Tiffany Lim, who holds a Bachelor’s Accounting, member of the Malaysian Institute of Accountants and associate member of the Institute of Internal Auditors Malaysia. The Outsourced IA has assigned 2 staff to provide internal audit services during the financial period. The work of the outsourced IA is guided by, in all material respects, the International Professional Practices Framework (IPPF) issued by the Institute of Internal Auditors.</p> <p>The internal audit function has been mandated to assess and monitor the Group’s system of internal control and provides reasonable assurance that the Group’s system of internal control is satisfactory and operating effectively. The internal audit function adopts a risk-based approach and prepares its audit strategy and plans based on the risk profiles of individual business units of the Group and presents to the ARMC for review and approval.</p> <p>The ARMC had assessed the adequacy of the scope, functions, competency and resources of the Outsourced IA for the financial year under review and the internal audit function performed by the Outsourced IA was satisfactory and adequate. Accordingly, the ARMC and the Board agreed to continuously outsource the internal audit function in providing an independent appraisal of the adequacy and effectiveness of the Group’s internal control system.</p> <p>An overview of the state of internal controls function within the Group, which includes the risk and key internal control structures, is set out in the ARMC Report and the Statement on Risk Management and Internal Control of the Company’s 2024 Annual Report.</p>

Explanation for departure :		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Intended Outcome

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other's objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.1

The board ensures there is effective, transparent and regular communication with its stakeholders.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The Board recognises the importance of prompt and timely dissemination of information to shareholders and investors, in order for these stakeholders to be able to make informed investment decisions. KAG's website incorporates an Investor Relations ("IR") section which provides all relevant information on the Group and is accessible by the public. This section enhances the IR function by including share price information, all announcements made by the Company, annual reports, Board Charter and the corporate and governance structure of the Company.</p> <p>The Company will continuously enhance the disclosures on its website for broader and more effective dissemination of information to its stakeholders from time to time. The announcement of the quarterly financial results is also made via Bursa LINK in a timely manner as required under the Listing Requirements in ensuring equal and fair access to information by the investing public.</p> <p>To promote the dissemination of the financial results of the Company to investors, shareholders and media as well as to keep the investing public and other stakeholders updated on the progress and development of the Group's business, the Board may conduct open briefings from time to time in ensuring constant interactions with existing and prospective investors. Stakeholders can at any time seek clarification or raise queries through the corporate website, by email or by phone. Primary contact details are set out on the Group's corporate website.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		

Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

There is continuous communication between the company and stakeholders to facilitate mutual understanding of each other’s objectives and expectations.

Stakeholders are able to make informed decisions with respect to the business of the company, its policies on governance, the environment and social responsibility.

Practice 12.2

Large companies are encouraged to adopt integrated reporting based on a globally recognised framework.

Application	:	Not applicable – Not a Large Company	
Explanation on application of the practice	:		
Explanation for departure	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.1

Notice for an Annual General Meeting should be given to the shareholders at least 28 days prior to the meeting.

Application	:	Applied	
Explanation on application of the practice	:	As recommended by the MCCG, the notice of Annual General Meeting (“AGM”) will be despatched to the shareholders at least 28 days before the AGM. The Notice of AGM, which sets out the business to be transacted at the AGM, is also published in a major local newspaper. This would allow the shareholders to make necessary arrangements to attend and participate in person, by corporate representative, by proxy or by attorney.	
Explanation for departure	:		
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>			
Measure	:		
Timeframe	:		

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.2

All directors attend General Meetings. The Chair of the Audit, Nominating, Risk Management and other committees provide meaningful response to questions addressed to them.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>All the Directors shall endeavor to present in person to engage directly with and be accountable to, the shareholders for their stewardship of the Company at the AGM. The Chairman will also invite shareholders to raise questions pertaining to the Company's financial statements and other items for adoption at the meeting, before putting a resolution to vote and/or during the Q&A session.</p> <p>Together with the Directors, Management and external auditors will be in attendance to respond to the shareholders' queries. The Board will also share with the shareholders the Company's responses to questions submitted in advance of the AGM by the Minority Shareholders Watch Group, if any.</p> <p>In addition to the above, the Company will look into the allocation of time during the AGM for dialogue with the Shareholders, if necessary to address the issues concerning the Group and to make arrangements for officers of the Company to present and handle other face-to-face enquiries from the shareholders.</p> <p>The 20th AGM of the Company which was held on 13 September 2023 was conducted by way of a virtual basis and online remote voting using the Remote Participation and Voting Facilities and has been attended by all the Directors of the Company.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.3

Listed companies should leverage technology to facilitate–

- voting including voting in absentia; and
- remote shareholders' participation at general meetings.

Listed companies should also take the necessary steps to ensure good cyber hygiene practices are in place including data privacy and security to prevent cyber threats.

Application	:	Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	:	<p>The AGM of the Company are always held at an easily accessible venue to facilitate high shareholders' attendance. Shareholders who are unable to attend general meetings may appoint any persons as their proxies to attend, speak and vote on their behalf at the general meetings in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Constitution.</p> <p>The Company's forthcoming AGM will be conducted on a virtual basis from the Broadcast Venue at Lot 4.1, 4th Floor, Menara Lien Hoe, No. 8, Persiaran Tropicana, Tropicana Golf & Country Resort, 47410 Petaling Jaya, Selangor and via Remote Participation and Voting Facilities.</p>
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.4

The Chairman of the board should ensure that general meetings support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. The engagement should be interactive and include robust discussion on among others the company's financial and non-financial performance as well as the company's long-term strategies. Shareholders should also be provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions during the general meeting and all the questions should receive a meaningful response.

<i>Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to.</i>	
Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: <p>At its 20th AGM held on 13 September 2023, the Company had leveraged technology to convene its AGM as a virtual meeting conducted via live streaming, where members had joined the AGM online, and also voted electronically using the Remote Participation and Voting ("RPV") facility.</p> <p>Shareholders and proxies were able to submit their questions electronically via the RPV facility before and during the AGM.</p> <p>All Directors including the Chairman of respective Board Committees attended virtual AGM to engage directly with the shareholders. The Group's senior management, External Auditors and Company Secretaries were also attended the AGM to answer queries or issues raised by the shareholders relating to Group's financial performance and business operations.</p> <p>The Chairman of the meeting also plays a pivotal role in fostering constructive dialogue between shareholders, the Board and Senior Management. Shareholders are encouraged to present their views or to seek clarification on the proposed resolution and/or progress, performance and major developments of the Company by participating in the questions and answers session during the AGM.</p> <p>The Chairman will provide sufficient time to shareholders to raise questions and would respond to the shareholders with regards to their concern and questions raised accordingly. The Chairman had assigned the Executive Directors and Senior Management of the Company to answer the questions raised by shareholders/proxies. The questions received from the shareholders/proxies were answered during the AGM. Whereby for lengthy questions or questions that required more time and more information, the management will provide answers via email to the respective shareholders/proxies at earliest possible, after the meeting. All questions and answers received were recorded in</p>

	the minutes of the AGM, which is accessible in the Company's website.	
Explanation for departure	:	
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>		
Measure	:	
Timeframe	:	

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.5

The board must ensure that the conduct of a virtual general meeting (fully virtual or hybrid) support meaningful engagement between the board, senior management and shareholders. This includes having in place the required infrastructure and tools to support among others, a smooth broadcast of the general meeting and interactive participation by shareholders. Questions posed by shareholders should be made visible to all meeting participants during the meeting itself.

<i>Note: The explanation of adoption of this practice should include a discussion on measures undertaken to ensure the general meeting is interactive, shareholders are provided with sufficient opportunity to pose questions and the questions are responded to. Further, a listed issuer should also provide brief reasons on the choice of the meeting platform.</i>	
Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: <p>The Company's forthcoming AGM will be held on a virtual basis from the Broadcast Venue at Lot 4.1, 4th Floor, Menara Lien Hoe, No. 8, Persiaran Tropicana, Tropicana Golf & Country Resort, 47410 Petaling Jaya, Selangor and via Remote Participation and Voting ("RPV") Facilities.</p> <p>The Company had provided an Administrative Guide to the shareholders, which set out the procedures and requirements for RPV facilities. Shareholders and proxies that successfully registered for RPV were able to submit their questions electronically via the RPV facilities before and during the AGM. Shareholders/proxies had joined the AGM online, and also voted electronically using the RPV facility.</p> <p>At the AGM, the shareholders are encouraged to participate in the questions and answers session, where they will be given the opportunity to raise questions or seek more information during the AGM. In the event that an answer cannot be readily given at the meeting, the Chairman will undertake to provide a written reply to the shareholders.</p> <p>The external auditors also will be invited to attend the AGM of the Company to respond and reply to the shareholders' enquiries on the conduct of the statutory audit and the preparation and contents of the audited financial statement.</p>
Explanation for departure	:

Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.

Measure :		
Timeframe :		

Intended Outcome

Shareholders are able to participate, engage the board and senior management effectively and make informed voting decisions at General Meetings.

Practice 13.6

Minutes of the general meeting should be circulated to shareholders no later than 30 business days after the general meeting.

<i>Note: The publication of Key Matters Discussed is not a substitute for the circulation of minutes of general meeting.</i>	
Application	: Applied
Explanation on application of the practice	: In line with the recommendation of MCCG, the minutes of the 20 th AGM held on 13 September 2023 had been posted on the Company's website for public viewing within 30 business days after the 20 th AGM.
Explanation for departure	:
<i>Large companies are required to complete the columns below. Non-large companies are encouraged to complete the columns below.</i>	
Measure	:
Timeframe	:

**SECTION B – DISCLOSURES ON CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES PURSUANT
CORPORATE GOVERNANCE GUIDELINES ISSUED BY BANK NEGARA MALAYSIA**

Disclosures in this section are pursuant to Appendix 4 (Corporate Governance Disclosures) of the Corporate Governance Guidelines issued by Bank Negara Malaysia. This section is only applicable for financial institutions or any other institutions that are listed on the Exchange that are required to comply with the above Guidelines.

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